

### Content

- 1. Navigating Cyberspace as a Teen
- 2. What are Some Issues that Arise?
- 3. What Can I Do?
- 4. Q&A

# Navigating Cyberspace as a Teen

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Imagine you are the age your child is at right now. What do you think are some of the things you might be exposed to or experiencing while online?

# Navigating Cyberspace as a Teen

Imagine you are the age your child is at right now. What do you think are some of the things you might be exposed to or experiencing while online?

predators bullying hate-speech harassment self-harm

scams fraud hacking catfishing



### Israel 🎫



#### Basit · 2d ago



9955

▶ Zach King ▶ 黒主 Kuronushi



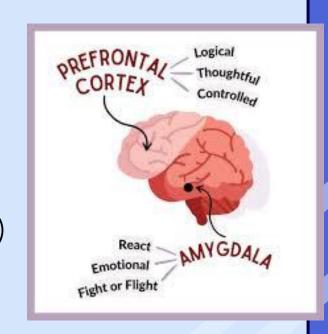




# Navigating Cyberspace as a Teen

Why are they drawn to such content?

- Teens are ruled by their amygdala aka lizard brain (first part to develop)
  - Associated with emotions, impulses, aggression & instinctive behaviour
- Prefrontal cortex (last to develop: mid-20s)
  - Linked to reasoning, decision-making
- Prone to social pressure





# Navigating Cyberspace as a Teen

How do they find such content?

- Algorithms by social media platforms
- Attention economy:
  the more time you
  spend on social
  media, the more
  ads can be shown
  to you

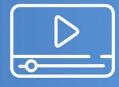
# Social Media Algorithm

**Sorting Factors** 









Relevancy

Recency

Engagement

Post Type

The New York Times

# For Gen Z, TikTok Is the New Search Engine

Need to find a restaurant or figure out how to do something?
Young people are turning to TikTok to search for answers.
Google has noticed.

#### **Social Connections and Support**



Social media allows youths to connect with others who share common interests and experiences from all over the world. Online social support can also buffer against stress and anxiety for youths while fostering their social and emotional resilience.

#### Learn More About the World



Social media can be a valuable source of information and provide platforms to share a variety of views on a wide range of topics and social issues. This can offer opportunities for youths to develop greater awareness of viewpoints beyond their own.



#### **Creativity and Self-Expression**



Social media allows youths to express themselves freely. This empowers them to develop their skills, receive validation and gain recognition for their talents, which build confidence and develop their self-identity.

#### **Entertainment**



Social media is full of creative and engaging content which can be a good source of entertainment and relaxation.

# What are Some Issues that Arise?

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# Doomscrolling and Its Consequences



Doomscrolling means **reading large amounts of distressing news** online. It may result in:

- Increased anxiety and stress
- Worsened emotional well-being
- Poor sleep quality

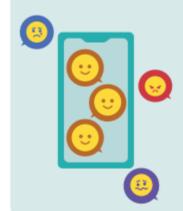


#### **Lower Self-Esteem**



On social media, people usually show highly curated and idealised photos or videos of themselves, which may not be a true reflection of their daily lives. Constant exposure to such content can make youths feel bad about themselves as they struggle to meet such unrealistic standards.

#### **Limited Perspectives**



With social media's algorithms, youths are often fed content that matches their interests in order to keep them engaged online. As such, they may not be exposed to multiple perspectives and information that could broaden their understanding and help them develop more balanced viewpoints.

#### **Insufficient Sleep**



Youths may find it difficult to disengage from social media at night due to anxiety about missing out on something interesting or exciting that others might be experiencing.

#### Risk of Exposure to Cyberbullying



Cyberbullying may be more common on social media due to anonymity, resulting in significant distress and potentially poorer mental health in affected youths.

# What can I Do as a Parent?

# If your child isn't on social media yet

Consider the following before deciding if he/she is ready:

- Is my child especially vulnerable to online harms?
- Does my child have the required maturity and resilience to manage potentially negative online social interactions?
- Does my child listen to advice and follow rules?
- Is my child aware of the risks, and does he/she have strategies for managing them?
- Will my child come to me with any problems they encounter online?

# If your child is already on social media

#### Ensure the following steps:

- Have frequent conversations with your child about what he/she is viewing
- Educate him/her about online safety
- Learn parental control tools you can use to keep track
  of your child's usage of social media
- Discuss boundaries with your child

# If your child is alre

#### Try the following:

- Change the algorithm by sabout positive messages to media
- Introduce them to other adding, e.g. outdoor activities

### Friendly reminders:

Celebrate your progress, no matter how small

Plant seeds of kindness wherever you go

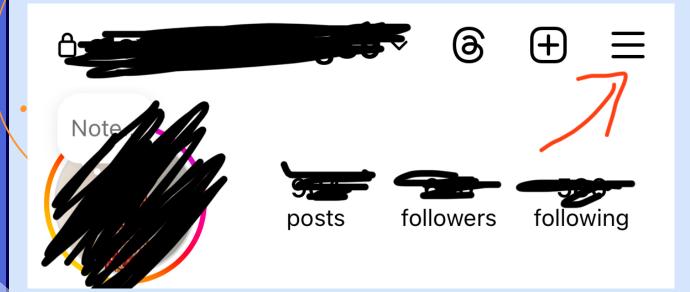
You are the main character of your story

Nobody's perfect. We're all a work in progress

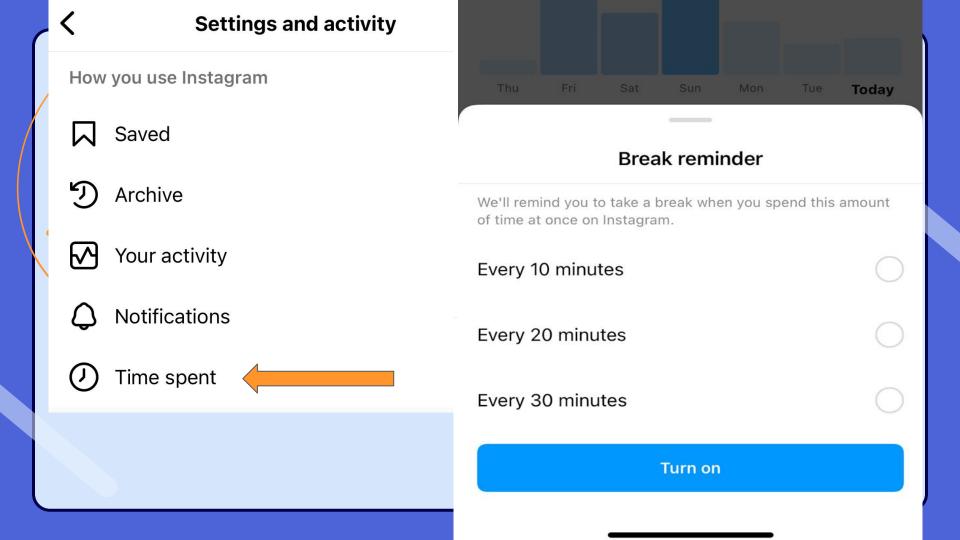
You deserve love, rest, joy, and healing



# Parental Controls for Instagram



Settings and Activity



How others can interact with you Messages and story replies Tags and mentions Comments Sharing Restricted Limited interactions Hidden words Follow and invite friends



#### Hidden words

Instagram will automatically move a variety of comments, such as those that are potentially offensive or spam, to a separate section. Anyone can see these comments and you can unhide them anytime.

#### Advanced comment filtering



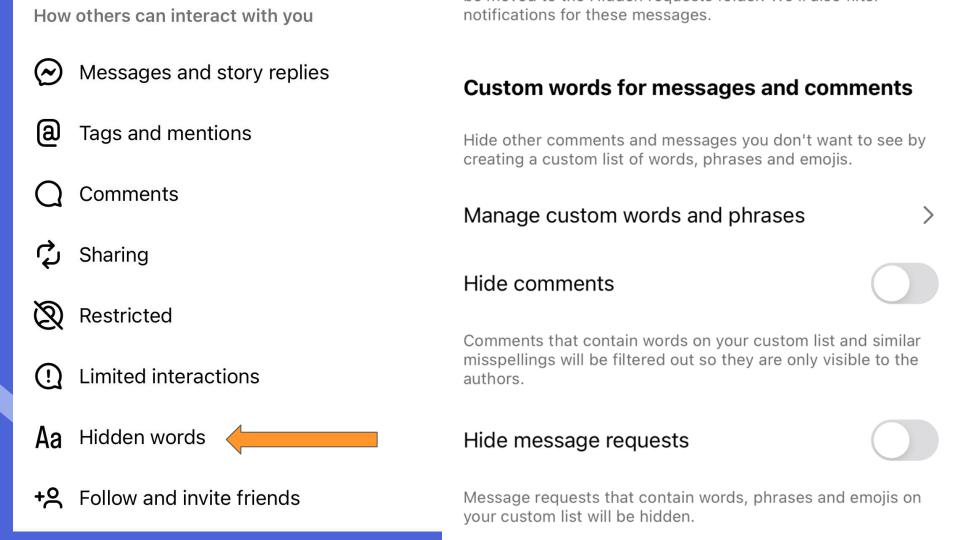
Even more comments that meet our criteria will automatically be hidden.

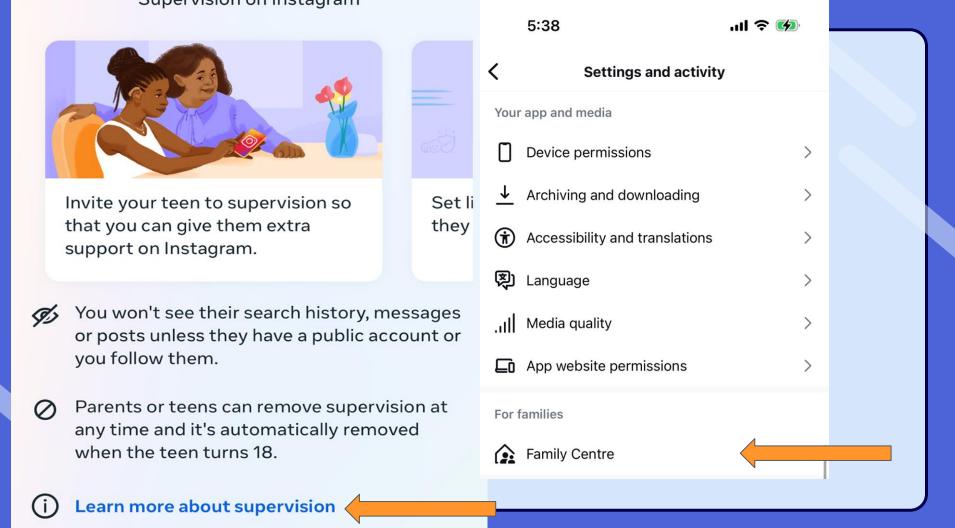
#### Hide message requests



Message requests that may be offensive, spam or scams will be moved to the Hidden requests folder. We'll also filter notifications for these messages.

#### **Custom words for messages and comments**







#### Resources



https://go.gov.sg/pfw-landing-page



#BeSmart

**Be Aware Of What You Share** 











In Support of:

SG:D GET READY!





